

INDEX

Symbols

+ (addition sign), 13
& (ampersand), 17, 45, 47, 136, 157
&> (ampersand and double arrow), 18
&> (ampersand and right arrow), 18
' (backtick), 136
\$() (command substitution syntax), 11
{ } (curly brackets), 3
/ (division sign), 13
\$* (dollar asterisk), 22, 24, 25
\$@ (dollar at), 21, 22
\$# (dollar hashmark), 21, 22
\$ (dollar sign), 3
. (dot), 8, 49, 129
.. (dot dot), 129
. / (dot forward slash), 9
. / (dot-slash notation), 8
&& (double ampersand), 17, 136
-- (double dash), 5
<< (double left arrow), 18
\$(()) (double parentheses syntax), 13,
 14, 177
|| (double pipe), 17, 18, 136
>> (double right arrow), 18, 136
;; (double semicolon), 17
[[]]] (double square brackets), 29
= (equal sign), 11
#! (hash and exclamation marks), 6
(hash mark), 7
< (left arrow), 18
% (modulo), 13
* (multiplication sign), 13
! (NOT operator), 30
() (parentheses), 11, 17, 18
| (pipe), 17, 20, 136, 137, 139
> (right arrow), 18, 136
>& (right arrow and ampersand), 18
; (semicolon), 17, 18, 29, 135, 136

- (single dash), 5
[] (square brackets), 29
~ (tilde), 8
_ (underscore), 11

A

ACME Hyper Branding, 58, 112,
 121–122
ACME Impact Alliance, 58
ACME Infinity Servers, 51, 58
addition sign (+), 13

arithmetic, 11
 calculation, 14
 `expr` command, 14
 `let` command, 14
 operators, 13
arrays
 elements, 11, 15
 printing, 14–15
 reassigning values, 15
 setting, 14
 single-dimension, 14
asterisk/multiplication sign (*), 13
At, 193–194
 deny and allow files, 194
 queue, 306
 syntax, 193
`awk` command, 43–44, 75, 81, 169

B

background jobs
 running after terminal exit, 47
 sending commands to the
 background 17, 157–158

backtick (`), 136

banner grabbing
 active, 85–86
 passive, 85

`base64` command, 139

Bashark, 231

bash
 environment, 3
 interpreter, 6–7, 9
 scripts, 1, 6–9
 shell, 2–3
 syntax, 10
 variables, 10–11
 assigning, 11
 scoping, 12–13
 unassigning, 12

bash command, 9

BASHPID environment variable, 4

BASH_VERSION environment variable, 4

`bg` command, 46

binaries, 47, 150

binary staging, 155

`blackice-icecap`, 89

`Bless`, 124

block devices, 184

brace expansion, 71

brute-force attack, dictionary-based, 160

bug hunting, 70

Burp Suite
 Proxy page, 125
 Repeater, 127, 130
 Target tab, 126

C

`cat` command, 19

`cd` command, 8

Censys, 85

CentOS, 183

chaining test conditions, 32

character strings, 11

`chkconfig` command, 293

`chmod` command, 8

`chsh` command, 2

ClamAV, 282

Classless Inter-Domain Routing (CIDR), 58

clickjacking, 96

code styling, 6

Coles, Brendan, 61

command language interpreter, 1

command options, 5

command prompt, 11

commands, 8
 obfuscation, 139

command substitution syntax (\$()), 11

comma-separated values (CSV), 44, 277

comments, 6, 7–8

Compose file, 54

conditions, 10
 `case` statements, 41
 `else` conditions, 29
 `if` conditions, 29
 linking, 31
 AND, 31
 OR, 31
 subsequent conditions, 32

Content-Type header manipulation, 124

control operators, 16–18

`cp` command, 66

Cron
 access control files, 192
 crontab files, 192, 255

jobs, 192
process, 192
syntax, 191
system-wide, 192
cross-site scripting (XSS), 96
C Shell, 166
curl command, 54, 63, 87, 139
curly brackets ({}), 3
custom scripts, importing, 49
Cygwin, 2
Czumak, Mike (T_v3rn1x), 231

D

data loss prevention (DLP) systems, 282
Debian, 52, 54, 99
DEB packaging system, 251–254
debugging, 9
default environment variables, 4
default shell, 2, 3
default wildcard pattern, 42
delimiters, 20, 43
denial of service (DoS), 81, 105, 112, 283
Desktop Management Interface (DMI), 197
df command, 6, 185, 263
diff command, 139
dig command, 301
directory indexing, 97
directory persistence, 134
directory traversal
 exploiting, 131
 finding, 129
dirsearch, 63, 100
dirsearch command, 63, 101, 275
Dirty COW vulnerability, 188
Discord, 78
division sign (/), 13
dmesg command, 196
DNSChef, 301–302
Docker
 Advanced Package Tool, 54
 bridged networking mode, 57
 community edition (docker-ce), 54
 Compose, 54
 Compose file, 54
 containers, 54
 deploying, 56
 images, 60
 verifying, 67
 keyring, 54
document redirection, 20
dollar asterisk (\$*), 22, 24, 25
dollar at (\$@), 21, 22
dollar hashmark (\$#), 21, 22
dollar sign (\$), 3
Domain Name System (DNS)
 network configuration, 181
 proxy, 301
 resolvers, 181
 servers, 182
Donas, Jonathan, 63
dot (.), 8, 49, 129
dot dot (..), 129
dot forward slash (./), 9
dot-slash notation (./), 8
double ampersand (&&), 17, 136
double dash (--), 5
double extensions, 123
double left arrow (≪), 18
double parentheses syntax \${((())}, 13, 14, 177
double pipe (||), 17, 18, 136
double right arrow (≫), 18, 136
double semicolon (;;), 17
double square brackets ([[]]), 29
dpaste, 303
dpkg command, 182
dry-run method, 9
du command, 38
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol, 182

E

echo command, 3, 11, 14, 71
editing streams with sed, 44
egress controls, 144
ELinks, 209–210
encapsulation, 151
encoding hexadecimal strings with Base64, 298
encryption, 151–152, 298–299
endpoint detection and response (EDR), 282
env command, 3, 165

environmental setup, 2, 166
environment variables, 3–4, 166
EOF, 20
equal sign (=), 11
errors, 5, 9
`exec` bash command, 2
executable permissions, 9, 13
executing scripts
 with bash command syntax, 9
 with dot forward slash (./)
 syntax, 8
`ExifTool`, 124
exit codes, 23–25
`exit` command, 24
expand a variable, 11
exploit code, 6, 20
`Exploit-DB` searching, 225
`export` command, 49
`expr` command, 14
Extended Berkeley Packet Filter
 (eBPF), 283
extended detection and response
 (XDR), 282
Extensible Markup Language
 (XML), 83

F

`Fedora`, 182
`ffuf` command, 113
`fg` command, 46
file
 descriptor numbers, 16, 19
 headers, 123
 modification, 4
 signatures, 123
file access control lists (ACLs), 204
`file` command, 287
file integrity monitoring (FIM),
 131, 282
Filesystem Hierarchy Standard
 (FHS), 164
File Transfer Protocol (FTP), 80, 86
`find` command, 187, 207, 211, 263
Firefox, 119
firewall rules, 144, 180
Flask, 90, 104, 129
foreground jobs, 45
foreign address, 179

`ftp` command, 108
functions
 accepting arguments, 35
 defining, 33
 returning values, 34
`Fuzz Faster U Fool` (`ffuf`), 113
fuzzing
 for arbitrary file uploads, 119
 with `ffuf`, 113
 with `Wfuzz`, 113–114

G

`getfacl` command, 204
`git` command, 54, 55, 103
GitHub
 Gists, 72
 OAuth token, 211
`Gitjacker`, 64, 102
`GitLab`, 157
Git repository, 101–103, 106
globbing, 140–141
GNOME, 230
GNU Compiler Collection
 (GCC), 221
`GNU nano`, 2
GNU Privacy Guard (GnuPG)
 brute-forcing key passphrases, 215
 exporting keys, 214
 generating keys, 213
 keyring, 213
 private keys, 213
 RFC, 213
Google
 Cloud Storage, 157
 DNS, 181
 Drive, 157
 search engine, 99
 Shell Style Guide, 6
Go programming language, 62
`gpg` command, 54, 214
graphical text editors, 2
`grep` command, 20, 42–43, 75, 80, 103
grip points, 234
`groupadd` command, 204
group ID (GID), 167, 206
group owners, 12
GROUPS environment variable, 4
GTFOBins project, 228

H

Hammond, John, 64
HAProxy, 215
hash and exclamation marks (#!), 6
hash mark (#), 7
head command, 112
here document redirection, 20
hexadecimal, 75
Hex Fiend, 124
hidden files, 5, 112
history
 audit log, 134
 clearing, 295
 disabling, 295
 environment variables, 294
 files, 175
 manipulating, 294
home directory, 3
honeypot servers, 86, 284
Horton, Andrew, 61
hostname command, 173
hostnamectl command, 173
HOSTNAME environment variable, 4, 173
hotkeys, 134
HxD, 124
HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP)
 method, 42
 GET, 98, 100, 119
 HEAD, 87, 89, 105
 POST, 78, 118
 path, 42
 redirects, 98
 requests, 100, 105, 133
 responses, 100
 secure, 158
 server, 156
 status code, 42, 134
 uniform resource locator, 78
 encoding, 132
 User Agent field, 42
hypervisors, 52

I

ifconfig command, 178
ImageMagick, 124
index numbers, 14
ingress controls, 144

input prompting, 22–23

Internet Control Message Protocol, 75
internet protocol (IP) address, 15, 39
intrusion detection and prevention
 systems (IDS/IPS), 284
ip command, 59, 178
iptables command, 180

J

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON), 64, 92, 110
job control, 17, 45–47
 background jobs, 45
 foreground jobs, 45
jobs command, 46
JPEG image file header, 123–124
jq command, 64, 92, 93

K

Kali, 2, 52–54
kernels, 188–189

L

lab
 architecture, 57–60
 backup, 52
 deployment, 56
 machine details, 59
 rebuilding, 60–61
 setup, 51
 shutting down, 60
 testing and verification, 57

lastb command, 296
last command, 296
left arrow (<), 18
let command, 14
libjpeg, 124
libpng, 124
libprocesshider, 288
line breaks, 19
LinEnum, 65, 198, 229
linking conditions, 31–32
Linux, 2, 5

 distributions, 2, 7, 181, 254
Linux Exploit Suggester, 2, 63–64
Linuxprivchecker, 231
Living Off Trusted Sites (LOTS)
 Project, 78

logfile
 filesystem locations, 164
 filtering logs, 43
 searching for, 186
 writing logs to file, 19

logout, running jobs after, 46–47

long-form argument syntax, 5, 6

long-running command, 10, 18

loops and loop controls, 35
 break keyword, 40
 continue statement, 40
 for loop, 38
 until loop, 37
 while loop, 35

lsblk command, 184

lsb_release command, 173

ls command, 4, 5

lshw command, 194

Lua, 89

M

macOS, 2

magic bytes, 123–124

make command, 54, 57

Makefile, 56

man command, 4, 50

MariaDB, 267

Media Access Control (MAC) address, 75–76

medusa command, 267

metadata, 8, 12

Metasploit auxiliary module, 273

Microsoft
 Hyper-V, 196
 OneDrive, 157
 SQL, 260
 Teams, 78

Mimikatz, 230

MimiPenguin, 230

minification, 150

MITRE Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) database, 183

mkdir command, 5

modulo (%), 13

Moore, H.D., 273

mount command, 185, 263, 292

Mozilla, 44

msfconsole command, 273

multi-homed host, 175

multiline comment, 8

multiplication sign (*), 13

Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME), 121

MySQL, 189, 261

mysql command, 267

N

National Security Agency (NSA), 283

National Vulnerability Database (NVD), 184

ncat command, 151

nc command, 86–87, 146, 259

NetCat, 78, 81, 146

netstat command, 272

networking utilities, 32

nginx, 86, 187

Nikto, 95–97

nikto command, 96

Nmap, 48, 75, 78

nmap command, 48, 75

Nmap Scripting Engine (NSE), 89, 114–115, 159

nohup command, 47

nonexistent command, 19

NOT operator (!), 30

Nuclei
 clustering, 108
 fingerprinting, 108
 hardcoded credentials, searching for, 211
 parsing, 111
 protocols, 105
 scan, running a, 105–110
 tags, 108
 templates, 105, 106, 107

nuclei command, 63, 107

null byte poisoning, 124

O

OffSec, 52

OpenSSH, 115
 private keys, 212

OpenSSL
 decrypting, 298, 299
 encrypting, 298

Open Systems Interconnection (OSI)
model, 75–76, 283
operating system, 1, 3, 4
operators
 file test, 28
 integer comparison, 29
 string comparison, 28
optional arguments, 7
Oracle VirtualBox, 52, 195
OS command injection, 135, 137, 147
OSSEC, 283, 284, 285
OSTYPE environment variable, 4
output format, 20

P

parameters, 9, 20
parentheses, 11, 17, 18
passwd command, 251
Pastebin, 302
PATH environment variable, 165
 hijacking, 211
payload, 144
pentestmonkey, 65
Peripheral Component Interconnect, 176
Perl, 63–64
perl command, 64
permissions, 12
 ACL, 205
 setting, 203
 viewing, 202
personally identifiable information
 (PII), 95
phishing emails, 15
PHP files, 99, 118
ping command, 21, 73
pipe (|), 17, 20, 136, 137, 139
pluggable authentication modules, 238
polyglot files, 123–124
Portable Operating System
 Interface, 29
port forwarding, 266
port hopping, 152
PortSwigger, 125
positional arguments, 20, 22
Postfix, 78
Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) format, 213
printenv command, 165
printf command, 54, 71

Privacy-Enhanced Mail (PEM)
format, 212
private network, 41
privileged actions, 34
privilege escalation
 actions permitted by, 202
 automating, 229–231
 definition, 201
 exploiting SetUID files, 208–210
 finding privileged files, 207–208
 GTFOBins project, 228
 hijacking the PATH, 220–222
 kernel exploits, 224–226
 searching for credentials, 210–215
processes, 170–173
 init process, 170
 process files, viewing, 170–172
 process identifier, 170
 root, examining, 173
process IDs, 148
process masquerading, 289
programming languages, 11
Project Discovery, 62
proxy intercept, 125
ps command, 6, 18, 25, 148, 172
pseudo-terminal, 154
PWD environment variable, 4
pwncat, 64, 145, 149
 uploading files, 157
pwncat-cs command, 65, 149
Python, 6, 64, 87, 104, 120, 156
 pty module, 154

R

race condition vulnerability, 225
RANDOM environment variable, 4
 random number, 41
read command, 23
real-time response, 134
reconnaissance, 69
 banner grabbing, 85
 using Nmap scripts, 89
 host discovery, 75–76
 operating system detection, 90–91
 port scanning, 78–83
 reusable target lists, creating, 70–71
 website analysis with WhatWeb,
 92–93

- Red Hat, 182
redirection operators, 18–20
Redis, 271
 application configuration, 190
 application logs, 187
 compromising a server, 271–272
 INFO command, 260
 raw CLI commands, 272
 used port, 260
`redis-cli` command, 272
regular expression, 41
remote address (`rem_address`), 179
restricted bash shell, 7
returning values, 34
reverse shell, 144–146
 destination ports, alternating
 between, 152–154
 encrypting and encapsulating
 traffic, 151
 listener, 149
 Netcat listener setup, 146
 pwncat, uploading files with, 157
 pwncat-cs listener setup, 149
 spawning a TTY shell with
 socat, 155
right arrow (`>`), 18, 136
right arrow and ampersand (`>&`), 18
Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA), 152
`rm` command, 17
`rmdir` command, 64
root directory, 12, 164
`ROT13`, 299
Ruby, 6, 61
runtime application self-protection
 (RASP), 284
Rust programming language, 62
RustScan, 62, 80, 84
- S**
- scheduled tasks, 191
scope, 70
`scp` command, 287
script, 6
script command, 49
SearchSploit, 225
Secure Shell (SSH), 80
 brute-forcing, 160
 key-based authentication, 159
managing connections, 161
password-based authentication, 159
server, 159
service management, 236
Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), 151
Security-Enhanced Linux
 (SELinux), 283
`sed` command, 44, 45, 71, 296
semicolon (`;`), 17, 18, 29, 135, 136
`sendmail` command, 77
sensitive environment variables, 7
`seq` command, 70
Server Message Block, 117
Shearing, Owen, 65
shebang line, 6–7
`ShellCheck`, 224
SHELL environment, 3, 4
shell listener, 144
Shodan, 85
short-form syntax, 5–6
`SIGHUP` signal, 74
signal spec (sigspec), 243, 291
single dash (`-`), 5
single-dimension arrays, 14
Skerritt, Autumn, 62
Slack, 78, 303
`sleep` command, 17, 36, 37, 46
SlimToolkit project, 150–151
`socat` command, 153, 155
Socket Cat (socat), 145
Soria, Mauro, 100
`sort` command, 103
`source` command, 48–49,
 223, 243
`split` command
 chunks, 305
 lines, 304
 size, 304
Sprunge, 302
`SQLite`, 97, 275
square brackets ([]), 29
SSH. *See* Secure Shell
`ssh` command, 266, 273
`ssh-keygen` command, 239
`stat` command, 209
status codes, 42
Stewart, Caleb, 64
sticky bit, 206

stream editor (`sed`) command, 44–45, 71, 296
streams
 standard error, 16, 19, 147
 standard input, 16, 19
 standard output, 16, 19, 147
string comparison, 28, 30
strings, 10
`strings` command, 252
style guide, 6
Sublime Text, 2
subsequent conditions, checking, 32
substitution cipher, 299
`su` command, 53
`sudo` command, 53, 54, 56, 217, 218, 219
synchronization (SYN) scan, 79
syntax, 5–6
 highlighting, 2–3
system administrators, 134, 165, 169, 192, 210, 234, 245, 254, 263
system-call functionalities, 2
`systemctl` command, 55, 293
systemd, 47, 237
`systemd-detect-virt`, 196
System V, 234, 235

T

`tail` command, 56
`tar` command, 223, 253
TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)
 fingerprinting, 90
 listener, 153
 raw, 300
 sockets, 63, 146
 socket table, 179
`tee` command, 54
Telnet, 86, 174
terminal, 2, 4, 9, 11, 12
 emulator, 53
 session activity, 49
test conditions, 29, 32
testing command success, 32
test operators, 27
 file test, 28
 integer comparison, 28
 string comparison, 28

text editors, 2, 3, 8
text processing and parsing
 awk filtering, 43
 grep filtering, 42
tilde (~), 8
`timeout` command, 74
timestamp, 12
`top` command, 289
`touch` command, 10, 17, 30
`trap` command, 242
`tr` command, 81, 103
`tree` command, 255
TTY, 154

U

UDP (User Datagram Protocol), 79
UI redressing (clickjacking), 96
`uname` command, 148, 173
unassigning variables, 12
Uncomplicated Firewall (UFW), 283
underscore (_), 11
`uniq` command, 178
Unix, 29, 66
`unix-privesc-check` command, 66, 230
 detailed scanning, 229–230
 standard scanning, 229–230
`unset` command, 12, 15
untyped variables, 11
`useradd` command, 204
User Agent field, 42
User Datagram Protocol (UDP), 79
user ID (UID), 4, 166, 205
`usermod` command, 53, 55
`utmpdump` command, 175

V

values, assigned, 3, 10–13
variables, 2, 10, 11
 assigned, 12
 global, 12
 local, 12, 13
 scoped, 12
 special, 24
verbose mode, 9
version
 of bash, 3
 in comment metadata, 8
`vi` (terminal text editor), 2

Vim, 245
virtualization, 52
`virt-what` command, 196
VMware Workstation, 52
`vsFTPd`, 86
vulnerabilities
 browsing FTP server content, 109
 brute-forcing with dirsearch, 100
 connecting to an anonymous FTP
 server, 108–109
 identifying open Git repositories
 with dirsearch, 101
 scanning with Nikto, 96–97
 scanning with Nuclei, 105–110
 full scan, 108
 scan by tag, 108
 template system, 105–106
 writing a custom template,
 106–107
 SSH server assessment with Nmap
 NSE, 114–115

W

`watch` command, 264–265
`wc` command, 183
web application firewall
 API security, 284
 definition, 283
 detection abilities, 129
 drawbacks 284
webhooks, 78, 303
web shell
 building an interface, 133
 limitations of, 134
Werkzeug, 87, 90

`Wfuzz`, 113–114
`wfuzz` command, 114
`wget` command, 65, 98
WhatWeb
 extracting JSON keys, 93
 with JSON output, 92
 scanning, 92
`whatweb` command, 92
`which` command, 66
whitespace, 12
Windows Subsystem for Linux
 (WSL), 2
wordlist of filenames, creating,
 112–113
WordPress
 admin panel, 270
 configuration files, 189
 database, 268
 login page, 108, 109
 user enumeration, 110

X

XDR (extended detection and
 response), 282
XML (Extensible Markup
 Language), 83
`xxd` command, 296

Y

`YAML`, 54, 63, 105
Yellowdog Updater Modified, 182

Z

ZoomEye, 85
`Z Shell (zsh)`, 2, 53, 166, 175